

Report of the Directors  
Audited Financial Statements  
PANGAIA SOLUTIONS LIMITED  
Year ended 31 March 2024

ANTHONY C. C. KAM & CO.  
Certified Public Accountants  
HONG KONG

# PANGAIA SOLUTIONS LIMITED

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# PANGAIA SOLUTIONS LIMITED

## REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

The directors present their annual report and the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2024.

### Principal activities

The Company's principal activities are Not-for-profit management consulting services.

### Results

The results of the Company for year ended 31 March 2024 and its financial position as at that date are set out in the accompanying financial statements.

### Plant and equipment

Details of movements in the plant and equipment of the Company are set out in note 9 to the financial statements.

### Directors

The directors of the Company during the year and up to the date of this report were:

Lucia Laposova  
Li Kwok Yee, Justen

In accordance with the Company's articles of Company, the Directors shall hold office for an unlimited period of time.

### Directors' interests

At no time during the year was the Company a party to any arrangements to enable the Company's directors to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares in or debentures of the Company or any other body corporate.

No contract of significance to which the Company was a party and in which a director of the Company had a material interest, whether directly or indirectly, subsisted at the end of the year or at any time during the year.

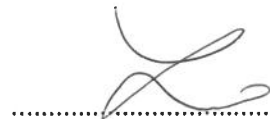
### Permitted indemnity provision

A permitted indemnity provision for the benefit of the Directors of the Company is currently in force throughout the year.

### Auditor

Messrs. Anthony C. C. Kam & Co. retire and, being eligible, offer themselves for re-appointment.

On behalf of the Directors



.....  
Director, Lucia Laposova

Hong Kong

25 SEP 2024

甘志超會計師事務所  
ANTHONY C.C. KAM & Co.

CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS • CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the members of  
PANGAIA SOLUTIONS LIMITED  
(incorporated in Hong Kong and limited by guarantee)

**Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of Pangaia Solutions Limited ("the Company") set out on pages 5 to 14, which comprise the statement of financial position as at 31 March 2024, and the statement of profit or loss and accumulated funds and statement of cash flows for the year ended 31 March 2024, and notes to financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company as at 31 March 2024, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standard for Private Entities ("HKFRS for Private Entities") issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA") and have been properly prepared in compliance with the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance.

**Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing ("HKSAs") issued by the HKICPA. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Foundation in accordance with the HKICPA's Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants ("the Code"), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

**Information Other than the Financial Statements and Auditor's Report Thereon**

The directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Report of the Directors, but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (continued)

To the members of  
**PANGAIA SOLUTIONS LIMITED**  
(incorporated in Hong Kong and limited by guarantee)

### **Information Other than the Financial Statements and Auditor's Report Thereon (continued)**

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

### **Responsibilities of Directors and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements**

The directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with HKFRS for Private Entities issued by the HKICPA and the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the committee members either intend to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

### **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. This report is made solely to you, as a body, in accordance with section 405 of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with HKSAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with HKSAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (continued)

To the members of  
**PANGAIA SOLUTIONS LIMITED**  
(incorporated in Hong Kong and limited by guarantee)

### **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (continued)**

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the committee members.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the committee members' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

*C Anthony C.C. Kam 16.*

Anthony C.C. Kam & Co.  
Certified Public Accountants (Practising)  
Hong Kong

25 SEP 2024

# PANGAIA SOLUTIONS LIMITED

## STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND ACCUMULATED FUNDS

Year ended 31 March 2024

	Notes	2024 HK\$	2023 HK\$
REVENUE	3	360,302	783,291
Other income	4	<u>1,943</u>	<u>1,769,216</u>
		362,245	2,552,507
Administrative expenses		(299,936)	(2,373,479)
Finance cost	5	<u>-</u>	<u>(4)</u>
SURPLUS BEFORE TAX	6	62,309	179,024
Taxation	8	<u>-</u>	<u>(9,097)</u>
SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR		62,309	169,927
Accumulated fund at the beginning of the year		<u>204,073</u>	<u>34,146</u>
Accumulated fund at the end of the year		<u><u>266,382</u></u>	<u><u>204,073</u></u>

The accompanying Accounting Policies and Explanatory Notes form an integral part of, and should be read in conjunction with, these financial statements.

PANGAIA SOLUTIONS LIMITED


STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

31 March 2024

	Notes	2024 HK\$	2023 HK\$
<b>NON-CURRENT ASSET</b>			
Plant and equipment	9	-	-
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>			
Accounts receivable		16,800	-
Grant receivable from ECF		-	219,618
Deposit and prepayment		3,893	-
Cash and bank balances		251,885	80,802
		<u>272,578</u>	<u>300,420</u>
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>			
Accruals and other payables		6,196	7,240
Loan from a director	10	-	80,010
Tax payable		-	9,097
		<u>6,196</u>	<u>96,347</u>
<b>NET CURRENT ASSETS</b>		266,382	204,073
<b>NET ASSETS</b>		<u>266,382</u>	<u>204,073</u>
<b>REPRESENTED BY:</b>			
Accumulated fund		<u>266,382</u>	<u>204,073</u>

Approved on behalf of the Committee members by:

  
 Lucia Loposova  
 Director

  
 Li Kwok Yee, Justen  
 Director

The accompanying Accounting Policies and Explanatory Notes form an integral part of, and should be read in conjunction with, these financial statements.

PANGAIA SOLUTIONS LIMITED

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Year ended 31 March 2024

	2024 HK\$	2023 HK\$
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Profit before tax	62,309	179,024
Adjustment for:		
Depreciation	-	4,199
Interest income	(1,423)	(225)
Operating profit before working capital changes	60,886	182,998
(Decrease)/ increase in grant receivable from ECF	219,618	(219,618)
Increase/ (decrease) in deposit and prepayment	(3,893)	7,000
Increase in accounts receivable	(16,800)	-
(Decrease)/ increase in accruals and other payables	(1,044)	(49,810)
(Decrease)/ increase in loan from a director	(80,010)	65,000
(Decrease)/ increase in fund received in advance	-	(1,219,008)
Decrease in tax payable	(9,097)	-
Net Cash (used in)/ generated from operating activities	169,660	(1,233,438)
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Interest received	1,423	225
Net cash generated from investing activities	1,423	225
<b>NET (DECREASE)/ INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>	171,083	(1,233,213)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	80,802	1,314,015
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR</b>	<u>251,885</u>	<u>80,802</u>
<b>ANALYSIS OF BALANCES OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>		
Cash and bank balances	<u>251,885</u>	<u>80,802</u>

The accompanying Accounting Policies and Explanatory Notes form an integral part of, and should be read in conjunction with, these financial statements.

# PANGAIA SOLUTIONS LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended 31 March 2024

### 1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Pangaia Solutions Limited (the “Company”) is incorporated in Hong Kong under the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance on 1 February 2021. The Company was limited by guarantee and do not have any share capital. Under the provisions of the Company’s Articles of Company, every member shall, in the event of the Company being wound up, contribute to the assets of the Company to the extent not exceeding HK\$10.

The registered office of the Company is located at Room 10, 2/F., Block A, Kam Ling Court, 532-538 Queen’s Road West, Shek Tong Tsui, Hong Kong Island. The Company’s principal activities are Not-for-profit management consulting services.

These financial statements of the Company are presented in Hong Kong Dollars (“HK\$”), which is the same as the functional currency of the Company.

### 2. BASIS OF PREPARATION AND ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Basis of preparation

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standard for Private Entities (HKFRS for Private Entities) issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance. They have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the year in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that year, or in the year of the revision and future years if the revision affects both current and future years.

#### Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash at bank and on hand, demand deposits with banks and other financial institutions, and short-term, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, having been within three months of maturity at acquisition. Bank overdrafts that are payable on demand and form an integral part of the Company’s cash management are also included as a component of cash and cash equivalents for the purposes of the statement of cash flows.

#### Operating leases

Rentals payable under operating leases are charged to profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the term of the relevant lease.

# PANGAIA SOLUTIONS LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended 31 March 2024

### 2. BASIS OF PREPARATION AND ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognised when it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and when the revenue can be measured reliably, on the following bases:

- (i) Revenue arising from activities is recognized when the activities rendered have been completed;
- (ii) Revenue arising from course is recognized when the course rendered have been completed;
- (iii) Revenue arising from sponsorship is recognized when the sponsorship received; and
- (iv) Bank interest income is recognised on a time proportion basis taking into account the principal outstanding and the interest applicable.

#### Plant and equipment and depreciation

Plant and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The cost of an asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the asset to its working condition and location for its intended use. Expenditure incurred after the plant and equipment have been put into operation, such as repairs and maintenance, is normally charged to profit or loss in the year in which it is incurred. In situations where it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of the plant and equipment, the expenditure is capitalised as an additional cost of the plant and equipment.

The gain or loss on disposal or retirement of the plant and equipment recognised in profit or loss is the difference between the sales proceeds and the carrying amount of the relevant asset.

Depreciation is calculated on the straight-line method to write off the cost of each asset. The principal annual rates used for this purposes are as follows:

Office equipment	50%
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#### Impairment of assets

At the end of each reporting period, both internal and external sources of information are considered to assess whether there is any indication that plant and equipment and other assets are impaired. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated and where relevant, an impairment loss is recognised to reduce the asset to its recoverable amount. Such impairment losses are recognised in the statement of profit or loss and accumulated funds.

#### Receivables

Receivables are recognised initially at transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less provision for impairment. A provision for impairment of receivables is established when there is objective evidence that the Company will not be able to collect all amounts due according to the original terms of receivables. The amount of the provision is the difference between the asset's carrying amount and the present value of estimated future cash flows, discounted at the effective interest rate. The amount of the provision is recognised in the statement of profit or loss and accumulated funds.

# PANGAIA SOLUTIONS LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended 31 March 2024

### 2. BASIS OF PREPARATION AND ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### Payables

Payables are initially recognised at transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost unless the effect of discounting would be immaterial, in which case they are stated at cost.

#### Related parties

For the purposes of these financial statements, related party includes a person and entity as defined below:

- (a) A person or a close member of that person's family is related to the Company if that person:
  - (i) is a member of the key management personnel of the Company or of a parent of the Company;
  - (ii) has control over the Company; or
  - (iii) has joint control or significant influence over the Company or has significant voting power in it.
- (b) An entity is related to the Company if any of the following conditions applies:
  - (i) the entity and the Company are members of the same group (which means that each parent, subsidiary and fellow subsidiary is related to the others).
  - (ii) either entity is an associate or joint venture of the other entity (or a member of a group of which the other entity is a member).
  - (iii) both entities are joint ventures of a third entity.
  - (iv) either entity is a joint venture of a third entity and the other entity is an associate of the third entity.
  - (v) the entity is a post-employment benefit plan for the benefit of employees of either the Company or an entity related to the Company. If the Company is itself such a plan, the sponsoring employers are also related to the plan.
  - (vi) the entity is controlled or jointly controlled by a person identified in (a).
  - (vii) a person identified in (a)(i) has significant voting power in the entity.
  - (viii) a person identified in (a)(ii) has significant influence over the entity or significant voting power in it.
  - (ix) a person or close member of that person's family has both significant influence over the entity or significant voting power in it and joint control over the Company.
  - (x) a member of the key management personnel of the entity or of a parent of the entity, or a close member of that member's family, has control or joint control over the Company or has significant voting power in it.

PANGAIA SOLUTIONS LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended 31 March 2024

3. REVENUE

	2024 HK\$	2023 HK\$
Activities income	27,800	-
Sponsorship	92,066	446,886
Consultancy fee income	240,436	336,405
	<u>360,302</u>	<u>783,291</u>

4. OTHER INCOME

	2024 HK\$	2023 HK\$
Bank interest income	1,423	225
Bank rebate income	26	10
Government grant	-	1,713,980
Membership fee income	-	24,300
Sundry income	494	5,851
Ticket income from event	-	24,850
	<u>1,943</u>	<u>1,769,216</u>

5. FINANCE COST

	2024 HK\$	2023 HK\$
Interest on bank overdraft	<u>-</u>	<u>4</u>

PANGAIA SOLUTIONS LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended 31 March 2024

6. SURPLUS BEFORE TAX

Surplus before tax is arrived at after charging:

	2024 HK\$	2023 HK\$
Auditor's remuneration		
- Statutory audit	6,100	4,200
- Other service	-	14,000
Depreciation	-	4,199
Mandatory Provident Fund contributions	9,741	30,358
Rent and rates	-	47,250
Staff costs (excluding committee members' remuneration) salaries and allowances	155,573	607,160

7. DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION

Directors' remuneration disclosed pursuant to section 383(1) of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance is as follows:

	2024 HK\$	2023 HK\$
Fees	-	-
Salaries and allowances	-	-

# PANGAIA SOLUTIONS LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended 31 March 2024

### 8. TAXATION

	2024 HK\$	2023 HK\$
Tax charge for the year	-	9,097

On 21 March 2018, the Hong Kong Legislative Council passed the Inland Revenue (Amendment) (No. 7) Bill 2017 (the “Bill”) which introduces the two-tiered profits tax rates regime. The Bill was signed into law on 28 March 2018 and was gazetted on the following day.

Under the two-tiered profits tax rates regime, the first HK\$2 million of profits of qualifying corporations will be taxed at 8.25%, and profits above HK\$2 million will be taxed at 16.5%. The profits of corporations not qualifying for the two-tiered profits tax rates regime will continue to be taxed at a flat rate of 16.5%.

The Company is entitled to the tax exemption under section 88 of the Inland Revenue Ordinance with effect from 24 March 2023.

### 9. PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	Office equipment HK
Cost:	
At 1 April 2023 and at 31 March 2024	8,398
Accumulated depreciation:	
At 1 April 2023	8,398
Provided for the year	-
At 31 March 2024	8,398
Net carrying amount:	
At 31 March 2024	-
At 31 March 2023	-

### 10. LOAN FROM A DIRECTOR

The amount is unsecured, non-interest bearing and repayable on demand.

## PANGAIA SOLUTIONS LIMITED

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended 31 March 2024

#### 11. COMPARATIVE FIGURES

Certain comparative figures have been re-classified or restated to conform to the current year's presentation. The reclassifications had no impact on the Company's losses for the year ended 31 March 2023.

#### 12. APPROVAL OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

These financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on 25 SEP 2024

(For management purposes only - not part of the financial statements)

PANGAIA SOLUTIONS LIMITED

DETAILED INCOME STATEMENT

Year ended 31 March 2024

	2024 HK\$	2023 HK\$
REVENUE		
Activities income	27,800	-
Sponsorship	92,066	446,886
Consultancy fee income	240,436	336,405
	<u>360,302</u>	<u>783,291</u>
OTHER INCOME		
Bank interest income	1,423	225
Bank rebate income	26	10
Government grant	-	1,713,980
Membership fee income	-	24,300
Sundry income	494	5,851
Ticket income from event	-	24,850
	<u>1,943</u>	<u>1,769,216</u>
	362,245	2,552,507
ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES		
Accounting fee	12,000	6,000
Advertising	-	6,275
Auditor's remuneration		
- Statutory audit	6,100	4,200
- Other service	-	14,000
Award prizes	10,000	-
Bank charges	3,249	1,063
Business registration fee	-	150
Bin stickers	-	120
Bins & weighting baskets	-	10,725
Consultancy fee	-	294,831
Design agency fee	-	35,000
Depreciation	-	4,199
Dry waste collection	4,130	41,060
Event catering	-	27,064
Event expenses	914	-
Final result presentation event	-	6,000
Food waste collection	-	109,514
Insurance	14,899	1,001
Kick-off event	-	7,300
Legal and professional fee	395	-
Marketing expenses	33,000	-
Balance c/d	<u>84,687</u>	<u>568,502</u>

(For management purposes only - not part of the financial statements)

PANGAIA SOLUTIONS LIMITED

DETAILED INCOME STATEMENT

Year ended 31 March 2024 (continued)

	2024 HK\$	2023 HK\$
ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES		
Balance b/d	84,687	568,502
Mandatory Provident Fund contribution	9,741	30,358
Monthly engagement event	-	4,000
Office supplies	793	-
Photo and videography	12,000	-
Printing and stationery	-	23,447
Protection and sorting equipment	-	161
Rent and rates	-	47,250
Salaries and allowance	155,573	607,160
Software licenses	15,428	8,039
Speaker honoraria	-	3,000
Sundry expenses	472	4,739
Tech. & IT	-	197,000
Travelling expenses	11,155	848
Transportation	-	422
Video production	-	71,890
Venue rental – events	9,828	769,806
Workshop provider	-	24,000
Website	259	3,457
Zero-waste festival	-	9,400
	<u>299,936</u>	<u>2,373,479</u>
FINANCE COST		
Interest on bank overdraft	<u>-</u>	<u>4</u>
PROFIT BEFORE TAX	<u>62,309</u>	<u>179,024</u>